Schedule	Number:
----------	---------



International Institute for Population Sciences (IIPS)

Govandi Station Road, Deonar, Mumbai, Maharashtra 400088 INDIA



Causes and Consequences of Out -Migration from Middle Ganga Plain SCHEDULE-I: VILLAGE

Information to be collected from a key informant of the village (Pradhan/Health worker/Teacher)

Contact: Office: 022 – 42372544, Website: <u>www.iipsindia.org</u>, Email: royarchana@iips.net

Respondents

The respondents will include: Those people are village head, Mukhia/Gram Pradhan/village head/gram sevak (Booth Level Officer).

Objective: To have a snapshot of the following:

- i. Population/HH by social groups
- ii. Situation analysis for:
 - ✤......Water, electricity, irrigation
 - Education- school facilities
 - Employment opportunities
 - ✤ Migration in village
 - * Transport, communication and accessibility
 - ✤ Health and medical facilities in village
 - * Environment: Safety, law and order, crime in village
 - ✤ Gender issues in village
 - Development issues and solutions- infrastructure, agriculture
 - Marriage / dowry problems

115								
ERVIEV	WER'S	DETA	ILS					
क्षात्कारव	कर्ता क	ा विवर	ण					
D	D	М	М	Y	Y	Y	Y	
								l
Н	Н	М	М					
						[
	क्षात्कार D	क्षात्कारकर्ता क D D	क्षात्कारकर्ता का विवर D D M		क्षात्कारकर्ता का विवरण DDMMY	क्षात्कारकर्ता का विवरण DDMMMYY	क्षात्कारकर्ता का विवरण D D M M Y Y Y	क्षात्कारकर्ता का विवरण D D M M Y Y Y Y

	BLOCK 1: KEY INF	ORMANT IDENTIFICATION						
	ब्लॉक 1: प्रमुख सूचना प्र	प्रदान करने वाले व्यक्ति की पहचान						
1.	Key informant's name:							
	प्रमुख सूचना प्रदान करने वाले							
	व्यक्त िका नाम							
2.	Current designation:							
	वर्तमान पद/पदनाम							
3.	Age in completed years							
	उम्र/आयु (पूर्ण वर्षों में)							
4.	Sex:	Male Female						
	लगि	पुरुष महलाि						
5.	Education (in completed years)							
	शिक्षा का स्तर (पूर्ण वर्ष में)							
6.	Copy code from CAPI Primary Occupation							
0.	प्राथमकि व्यवसाय							
	(record actual occupation)							
7.	State name							
	राज्य							
8.	District (in 2011)							
	जलि का नाम (जनगणना 2011 के							
	अनुसार)							
9.	Commissionaire							
	प्रमंडल का नाम							
10.	Tehsil / taluka							
	तहसील / तालुका का नाम							
11.	Block							
	ब्लॉक का नाम							
12.	Village							
	गाँव का नाम							
13.	Post office							
	डाक घर							
14.	Number of hamlets (tola / patti)							
	गांव में टोला / पट्टीयों की संख्या							
	BLOCK 2: VILLAGE CHARACTERISTICS							
		: गांव की विशेषताएं						
15.	FROM 2011 CENSUS: (PRE FILLED)							
16.	Total Population							
	गांव की कुल जनसंख्या							

17.	Total no. of Ho									
18.	गांव में कुल घरों Total area of vi	•								
10.	Including agri (Including agri residential land etc.) गांव का कुल क्षे	cultural land , common lar		d, pond, (in hectares) हेक्टेयर में						
19.	Religious comp		village							
	गांव का धार्मकि		<u>)</u>	0		10				
	Religion धर्म Hindu /हद्दि Muslim /मुस्लमि		Numb House घरों की र	hold	Does this religion own land? क्या इस धर्म के पास स्वयं की भूम हि? हां - 1, नहीं - 2 Yes-1, No-2	If yeas, how much (in bigha/ Katha) अगर हाँ तो (कतिना बीघा/ कट्ठा)				
	Christian /ईसाई									
	Sikh/ सखि									
	Buddhist /बौद्ध	-								
	Jain /जैन									
	Indigenous relig स्वदेशी धर्म (देश के अन्दर पनप	_								
	Others (Specify अन्य (उल्लखि) ति करें)								
	Total no. of hou कुल घरों की संख									
20.					रिचना/ समीकरण?					
	Caste Sub – Caste जात उप - जात		Hou	iber of sehold ो संख्या	Does this caste own land? क्या इस जात कि पास स्वयं की भूम	If yeas, how much (bigha and katha)				
					है? हां - 1, नहीं - 2 Yes-1, No-2	अगर हाँ तो (कतिना बीघा/ कट्ठा)				

	Scheduled	1 2							
	Castes (SCs)	<i>2</i>					<u> </u>		
	अनुसूचति	4.							
	जात	5							
	Scheduled	1							
	Tribes (STs)	2							
	अनुसूचति	3							
	जनजात	4							
	SI I SITCH	5							
	Other	1							
	Backward	2							
	Class (OBC)	3							
	अन्य पछिडा	4							
	वर्ग	5							
	Others	1							
	(Specify)	1 2					+		
		3					+		
	अन्य	4					+		
	(उल्लखिति	5					+		
	करें)								
21.	Name the domi	inant castes	Name of o	eastes:		No. of HH			
	in this village:		जात िका न	गम		घरों की संख्य	ſ ?		
		<i></i>	1						
	इस गांव की प्र	मुख जातीयी	2						
	का नाम:		3						
22.	In this village,	do different							
	jatis /groups re		Mixed set	ttlement					
	separate hamle	et/ mohalla/	मशि्रति अ	-					
	locality or do the	hey live	माब्रात ७	गवापास					
	together?								
	इस गांव में, अलग-अ		Separate	localities					
	के लोग अलग - अल	~	अलग-अल	ग इलाका					
	में रहते हैं या वे एक								
	समूह/इलाके में रहते		/						
23.	Does village ha	-			for Schedu	–			
	locality for OB	·		हा, केवल अ	ननुसूचति जार्ता	यों के लोएँ			
	क्या इस गांव में 3			Yes, only	for Other I	Backward cast	es		
	अनुसूचित जाति दो		ાત સબગ્-	(OBCs)	•••••				
	अलग मोहल्ला / इ	लाका ह?		हां, केवल	अन्य पछिई	डी जातयिों			
				(ओबीसी) के लपि					
				Yes, for l	Both				
				हाँ, दोनों के लए					

24.	What is the main source of drinking water in this village? इस गांव में पीने के पानी का मुख्य स्रोत क्या है?	नल का पानी Open well खुला कुंआ Tube well ट्यूबवेल Hand pump . हैंड पंप					
		Others (Speci अन्य (उल्लर्गि	fy) खेति करें)				
25.	What is the primary drainage system in your village? आपके गांव में प्राथमकि जल नकिासी की क्या व्यवस्था है?	कच्चा/खुला Pucca/Covere पक्का /ढका हु No drainage s जल नकिासी व	system ही व्यवस्था नहें	····· □			
	BLOCK- 3: - MIGRAT ब्लॉक-3 गां	ION IN THE VI व में प्रवास	ILLAGE				
26.	Did people come to this village from outside to work during the last year? क्या इस गाँव में पिछले साल नौकरी या काम करने के लिए बाहरी लोग भी आये थें?	Yes No			Skip to Block4		
27.	If yes, how many people came to work during the last year? अगर हाँ तो कितने लोग काम करने के लिए गाँव में आयें थे?						
28.	Where did people mostly come from for this work? काम करने के लिए ज्यादातर लोग कहाँ से आयें थे ?	State 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	District 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	City/ Town 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.			

29.	Did people wer during the last क्या इस गाँव से पि इस गाँव के लोग ब	year? पेछले साल नौकर्र बाहर भी गए थें?	ो या काम करन	ो के लिए	No	Yes1			
30.	If yes, how man last year? अगर हाँ तो कितने गए थें?			-					
31.	Where did peo	ple mostly go	for work?	State		District	City/ Town		
	लोग ज्यादातर काग	म करने के लिए	कहाँ जाते हैं?	राज्य		जलिा	शहर		
				1.		1.	1.		
				2.		2.	2.		
				3. 3.			3.		
				4. 7		4.	4.		
		DI OCV	4: EMPLOY	5.		5.	5.		
			4: नौकरी औ		"				
32.	Is work regular	ly available in	i your	_		y	I		
	village? क्या आपके गांव में	निगमिन का मे	काम गटना	हाँ नियमि No रं गाय			•		
	है?	No Irreg नहीं अनि		y म्म मे	2				
	ξſ					रूप स 	2		
				ाजा वा व एकदम न					
33.	What are the ag	ricultura rala	ted work as				d what is the		
55.	wage rate (In R		ittu work av		i youi	village and	u what is the		
	- ·	- /	h कार्य/ काम व	की उपलब्धता है, और मेहनताना/ मजदूरी कितनी					
	होती है?								
	Casual	Men	Women	Chi	ldren	Any other	Is this work		
	agriculture	(Rupees)	(Rupees)		:15	remark	available in		
	labour	पुरुष	महिला	(R	upees)	कोई और	your village?		
	आकस्मिक कृषि	(मजदूरी रुपये	(मजदूरी रुपये	ा में)	बच्चे	टिपण्णी	Yes-1, No-2		
	्रं श्रम	में)			ाजदूरी		क्या यह काम		
		,		रुप	ाये में)		आपके गाँव में		
							उपलब्ध है ?		
							उपलब्ध ह		
	Sowing/Trans								
	planting								
	जोताई और बुवाई/								
	रोपाई								
	Harvesting								
	कटाई								
	Other								
	agricultural								
	work (lean								
	seasons)								

	T	I							1 1
	अन्य कृषि								
	सम्बंधित कार्य								
	Others								
	(Specify)								
	अन्य (विवरण दें)								
34.			e of work is av	ailable ii	your y	rillao	e?		
0			ीर किस-किस पर						
				ଦ୍ୟାଏ ଦ୍ୟା ସ	ମକ ୨୯୯	ષ્વ રુ	<i>:</i>		
	Largest source		nı:						
	रोजगार का सबसे				~		Γ.		-
	What are	Men	Wome		Chil		Any	Is this work	
	the rural	(Rupees)	(Rupee		<]		other	available in	
	enterprises/i	पुरुष	महिल	Г	(Ruj		remark	your	
	ndustries in	(मजदूरी रुपये	(मजदूरी रुप	ाये में)	ब	च्चे	कोई और	village?	
	your village	में)			(ਸਤ	ादूरी	टिपण्णी	क्या यह काम	
		- /			रुपये	ं में)		आपके गाँव में	
						,		उपलब्ध है?	
								-	
								Yes-1, No-2	
35.	Is any regular	· employment	available	Ye	s, regul	arly	•••••	1	If
	• •		by town / city)		हाँ नियमित रूप से				
	but within co	U	• • • •	No irregularly					
	village?	8		no irregulariy2					
	क्या गाँव के बाह	र या नजदीकी श	हर में नियमित	•	skip to Qus37				
			की रोज़ शहर औ						
		••		 एक 	दम नहीं	रहता			
	गाँव के बीच आन	।। जाना करक कि	ज्या जा सक?						
26						,			
36.	If yes, what ty	-			of town	i /	• -	of work	
	regular basis		. .	city:			काम व	ने प्रकृति	
	nearby town /	• • •		शहर का	नाम		•••••	•••••	
	commuting di		-	•••••	••••••	••••	•••••	•••••	
	अगर हाँ तो गाँव	-	-	••••••		••••			
	नियमित रोजगार	के कौन से अवर	तर उपलब्ध हैं,		of villa	ge:	• -	of work:	
	जो की रोज़ शहर	और गाँव के बीच	व आना जाना	गाँव का	नाम		काम व	ने प्रकृति	
	करके किया जा र	नके?		•••••		••••	•••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
	Manual: Larg		emplovment.	•••••	•••••	••••	•••••	•••••	
37.	Is work regul			Ve	s, regul	arlv	••••••	1	
	0	•	s / towns/ citie		, । Cgui नेयमित	•		······	
	and beyond c							2 🗔	
	village?	B 415		110	mregu	arty	•••••		
L				1					1

	क्या गाँव के बाहर या शहर में निर्या	मित रोजगार के नहीं अनियमित रूप से				
	अवसर उपलब्ध हैं लेकिन ज्यादा दूरी	ा पर, जहाँ से रोज़	Not a	nt all3		
	आना जाना ना किया जा सके?		एकदम	ा नहीं रहता		
38.	Do some people from this vill	0	very	Yes1		
	day for work to nearby town क्या इस गाँव से लोग रोजाना काम	•		No2		
	क्या इस गाव स लाग राजाना काम जाना करते हैं?	कालए राहर स आ	ጣ			
39.	If yes, people from how many	v households in :	this			
57.	village commute every day for	•				
	town /city?		J			
	अगर हाँ तो कितने घरों/ परिवरों के	लोग रोजाना काम वे	के लिए			
	शहर से आना जाना करते हैं?					
40.	Did people leave this village t			Yes 1	If No,	
	temporary/short term/season	al work during	the	No2	write	
	last year?		<u></u>		0000	
	क्या लघु अवधी प्रवास के अवसर तत		alld			
41.	के लोगों ने पिछले वर्ष गाँव छोड़ा है					
41.	If yes, how many people left अगर हाँ, तो कितने लोगों ने पिछले	· ·	ear:			
42.	From how many households		ρ		rema	
	member migrated out for wo				rk if	
	कितने घरों या परिवारों से कम से क	0			any	
	या काम की तलाश में एक लम्बी अ	वधी/ समय के लिए	प्रवास			
	किया है ?					
43.	How many households in you					
	completely locked due to out	-migration for				
	employment? आपके गाँव में लगभग एसे कितने घ		A			
	जापक गांव में लगमग एस कितन द वजह से (रोजगार के लिए) ताला जड़					
	वजह स (राजगार के लिए) ताला जड़ में कोई नहीं रहता वो लम्बे वक्त से		त धर			
44.	Is there shortage of labours i		Ves	in peak season1	If code	
	for agricultural work?	n this vinage	-	ज्य वक्त/मौसम में	3= skip	
	क्या इस गाँव में कृषि-मजदूरों/ श्रम	की कमी है?	<u> </u>	always2	to	
	C N		हाँ हमे		Block-5	
			No, n	never3		
			नहीं क	न्भी नहीं		
45.	If yes, what is the main	0		le labours1		
	reason for shortage of labours?		-	ouths		
	1400015.		-	iculture3		
		0		ge issue5		
			-	arby village / town6		
	BLOCK 5: EN	APLOYMENT (N	MGNR	EGA SCHEME)		

46.	Does the village has MGNRE	GA scheme			Skip to 57	
47.	If Yes, year of implementatio scheme.	n MGNREC	A			
48.	How many persons applied for j year from 1 st January to 31 Dec		ng last	No. of Persons		
49.	How many job cards were issued 2016?	d till 31 Dece	nber	No. of Cards		
50.	Has any of work been done u MGNREGA scheme so far?	nder			Skip to Qus 57	
51.	If Yes, what type of work has been done in your village under the scheme?	Street/Gali Land devel Plantation . Digging poor Digging Ca	ruction construct opment ndsnals	AA		
52.	Is MGNREGA payment made worked or quantity of work don (Manual: findout the current wa	ie?	days	Days 1 Quantity of work 2 Both 3		
53.	What is the daily wage rate for] work?	MGNREGA	Rupee	s		
54.	How the money is paid?	Cash				
55.	On an average, how many days get under MGNREGA scheme?	e, how many days work do you Days:				
56.	Is sufficient demand for labor in this village for MGNREGA			2 c	f code= l, Skip co Qus58	
57.	If no, what are the reasons?	Out-migration of laborers A Low wage rate B Time not suitable C Irregular/Delay in payment D Work not provided on demand E Partiality/Discrimination F Corruption and misappropriation of funds G Other (Specify) 99				
58.	Do you think MGNREGA has reduced out-migration from your village?Yes Not appli			1		
59.	Has MGNREGA brought any socio-economic change in you village?	y Yes ir No.		1 2 		

60.	village? Oper	n ended ent, Pover	C	IGNREGA has brought before the brought of security, empower	•			
61.	If no, what an and problems MGNREGA	s in	,	Wage rate Mode of payment Regularity in getting Corruption and miss Other (Specify)	g job appropriation	n of fun	2	
62.	efficiently?		BLOCK	or successful implem	1 Facilities		······	
63.	Medical facilities	Does this village has any of the followin g medical facility? Yes-1 No-2 If code 2= skip to E	How many years ago it started ⁶ (write year)	How often does this type remain open? Daily1 1-4 times/ ? Week3 Never3 Not Applicable5	If no medical facility in village: distance of nearest government or private hospital (in km)?	Often used medic al facilit y Yes-1 No-2	nt Health	
	Health Sub- center Govt. Dispensary Primary Health Center Community							•

	Health										
	Center										
	District										
	Hospital										
	Government										
	Maternity										
	Center								-		
	Private										
	Clinic /										
	Private										
	Doctor –										
	Trained										
	Private Clinic										
	/ Private										
	Doctor –										
	Untrained Private								-		
	Hospital / Nursing										
	Home										
	Private										
	Pharmacy/M										
	edical Store										
	Any Other										
	Govt.										
	Medical										
	Facility?										
	Veterinary										
	Hospital/Doct										
	or?										
	Trained Dai										
	Untrained Dai										
	(Traditional)										
	Village										
	Health										
	Worker										
	(VHW)										
	Multipurpos										
	e Health										
	Worker										
	(MPW)										
	Quack/ RMP/										
	Ayurveda										
64.	What are the five	e major dise	ases in your	i.							
	village?	-	÷	ii.							
				11. 111.							
		iv.									
				v.							
65.	When someone fo	alls seriouch	vsick what a	v.							
	(Instruction: Invo							·· vaununt.			
	(Instruction, my	Subaron Suc	and upix the	Jiavi all	u		9.				
	Example: No tres	atment. Hon	ne remedy. s	orcerv. o	uack.	local unquali	fied. R	МР			
			Example: No treatment, Home remedy, sorcery, quack, local unqualified, RMP (Registered Medical Practitioners), Private clinic and government clinic).								

	<i>Steps followed by the vi</i> 1) 2) 3) 4)	llage people for u	ıltimate	treatment.	?					
	5) BLOCK 8: PRICES									
	1									
66.	How much are the ave	A		the follow			0	_		
	RiceA	Rupees per/KgRupees per/QuintalRupees per/KgRupees per/ Quintal								
	WheatB	Rupees per/	0							
	MaizeC	Rupees per/	0			-	s per/ Quintal			
	BajraD	Rupees per/				s per/ Quintal				
	JowarE	Rupees per/	Kg			Rupees	s per/ Quintal			
	SugarF	Rupees per/	Kg		s per/ Quintal					
67.	What is the AVERAG	E price range								
	of the following anima	ls and								
	poultry?		Lowest	t price in	rupees	Highest	price in rupees			
	(interviewer: draw a li	ine if animal		I	- F	0	FF			
	not generally found in	the village)								
							· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
68.	1CowA									
	2 BuffaloB									
	3 OxC									
	4 GoatD									
	5 SheepE									
	6 Poultry/DuckF									
	7 Donkey/MuleG 8 HorseH									
	9 PigsI									
	10 Other (Specify)99									
	To Other (Speeny))									
69.	What is the local na	me of land	L L							
	measurement in this									
70.	What is the average sa		bigha				Bigha			
	of irrigated agricultur						Digita			
	village?	J								
71.	What is the average sa	le value of one l	bigha				Bigha			
	of unirrigated agricult	tural land in you	r				8			
	village?	-								
72.	What is the local name	me of one unit o	of							
	weight of the crops?	(e.g., quintals,		1			1			
	kilograms, bales, etc	.)		1	nann =	kg				
		21								
				1	oaseri=	kg				
73.	How many local uni	ts of weight ma	ke a	^		c	,			
	quintal?	8			Г]			
	(e.g., 100 kilograms	= 1 quintal)			L		I			
		LOCK 9: SHAR	E CROI	PPING AN	JD TEN	ANCY		.1		
Now]	I, would like to ask some	questions about	practic	es of land	tenancy	y system in	your village.			
74.	In this village, what is	the most				•••••		Skip		
	common land tenancy	arrangements	Fixe	d renting	(Cash/k	Kind)	2			

												3 9		if code1 ,3,9
75.	In case of fixed renting, what is the bigha?	he rent p	er									Cash/ a Kind/ a	U	
76.	If share cropping what is the mos common proportion/rate for shar cropping?	re (One One	thir fou	·d s rth	shar sha	ing arin	; 1g	••••	•••••	•••••	1 2 3 9		
77.	Mostly who lease in land? (Land holding) define	(1 5 1	Com Larg Smal Land	men je/M ll lai lless	rcia led nd s la	al fi liun ow lbou	rm 1 la ner 1 rei	s nd (s :s	DW	ner	s	1 2 3 4 5		
78.	If not commercial farm, what I th migration status of the leasing in families?	1 5 (Long Shor Com	g ter t ter mut	·m rm ter	wit mi fan	h fa gra nily	1 mi nt	ly r	nig	ran	1 t2 3 4 5		
79.	Mostly who ease out land? (Land holding)] 	Larg Smal Have	ge/M Il lai e lar	led nd 1d	iun ow in fi	n la ner rag	nd (s mei	ow 	ner	s	1 2 3 4		
80.	What I the migration status of the leasing out families?] 5 (Long Shor Com	g ter t ter mut	·m rm ter	wit mi fan	h fa gra nily	1 mi nt	ly ı	nig	ran	1 t2 3 4 5		
81.	What is the main reason for leasi out land?	ing [] [] [] [] [] [] []	Migr Migr Land Fina Lack Agrie	atio ant fai ncia of i cult	on ior r a il c irr ur	of fa 1, la way ons igat e no	ami ck ((trai tion ()	lies of fa int . fac rofi	am cilit tab	ily] ty		1 ourer 2 4 5 6 7 99		
82.	What proportion of input cost is borne by the landlord? (Multiple Choice Question)			Inp		v				P1 cc	opc	ortion of vas borr	the	
		BSeCFeDLa	and l ed ertiliz abou rigat	zer/ r	Pe	stici	ides	2 53 4						

83.	What are the major agriculture problems faced by the household in your village? (multiple choice)	Labour A Electricity B Seeds/Fertilizers C Soil fertility D Productivity of crop E Less rainfall F Severe drought G Costly irrigation sources H	
		RICULTURAL LAND USE	
84.	Has a land consolidation programme been implemented in this village?	Yes	
85.	If yes, how many years ago?		
86.	What are the major crops grown in the village? (multiple choice)	Grains	
87.	Does your village have common property resources? (multiple choice)	Grazing landAForest landBRoad side areaCRoadsDTanks/PondsECanalsFOthers (Specify)99	
	BLOCK 11:V	VILLAGE INSTITUTION	
88.	Does your village have? (multiple choice)	Primary School A Middle School B High School C College D Bank/Gramin bank/cooperative bank E Anganwadi F Post office G Police station H Ambulance sewa I Panchayat ghar J Chaupaal K	
89.	If this villageIf there a school in the village, do teachers come every day in the school?	Yes1	
90.	Do teachers stay in the village or come from outside?	Come from outside1 Stay in the village2 Both3	
91.	Does your village have weekly market?	Yes1	If code =2 Skip

			to Block 12					
92.	If yes then name of the day when	i						
	the village have weekly market?	ii						
		iii						
		iv						
		V						
		vi						
	BLOCK	BLOCK 12: OPEND ENDED						
93.	village?	blems related to school facilities in your books, timing, behaviour, toilets in school etc.)						
94.	What is your opinion on swachh br village?	1arat abhiyan? About toilet facilities in your						
95.	Are there any problems related to village? If yes, please explain in det	water, electricity, and irrigation in your tail						
96.	How do you feel about the village e crime in village? 	nvironment in terms of safety, law and order,						

97.	Please tell us about transport and communication facilities available in your village. Do you face any problems?	
98.	What are the different types of problems related to employment opportunities in your village?	
99.	What is the highest qualification attained by majority of the girls in this village?	
100		
100.	What are the major reasons for girl's drop out from school? Are there any gender related issues such as girl's school drop-out, in your village especially for girl's education? Is safety an issue for the girls in this village?	

101.	What are the development issues related to infrastructure, agriculture and facilities? Please provide solutions for those problems?	
	-Issues:	
	-	
	Solutions	
102.	What are the different types of problems people face regarding health care and medical facilities in your village?	
	(health facility building, doctors, equipment, timing, behaviour etc.)	
103.	Does your village face migration related problems majorly due to youth	
	migration? If yes, please give us details of it.	
104.	What is the ideal age for marriage in your village for girls and boys? Do you have marriage or dowry related issues in your village?	

------Thank You ------

-